

# SPOTLIGHTS ...

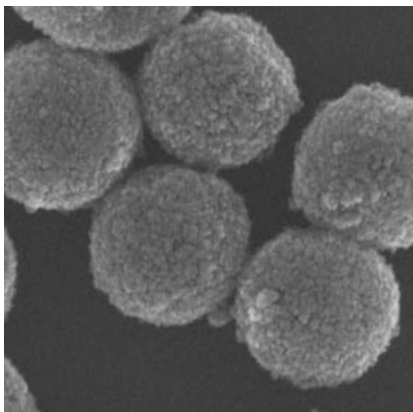
## Hollow Spheres

H. Xu, W. Wei, C. Zhang, S. Ding,  
X. Qu, J. Liu, Y. Lu, Z. Yang\*

### Low-Temperature Facile Template Synthesis of Crystalline Inorganic Composite Hollow Spheres

*Chem. Asian J.*

DOI: 10.1002/asia.200700017



**Nothing in it!** Composite hollow spheres of  $\text{TiO}_2$  (shown),  $\text{BaTiO}_3$ , and  $\text{SrTiO}_3$  with varied crystalline phases and compositions can be synthesized under mild conditions. The sulfonated polystyrene gel templates used ensure that the crystalline hollow spheres grow without damage to their shells.

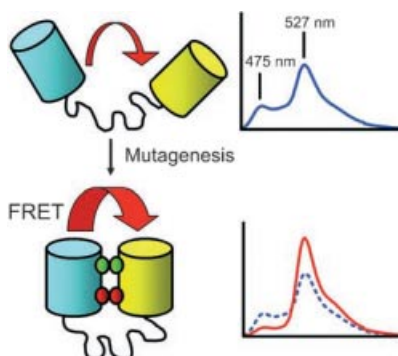
## FRET Sensors

J. L. Vinkenburg, T. H. Evers,  
S. W. A. Reulen, E. W. Meijer,  
M. Merkx\*

### Enhanced Sensitivity of FRET-Based Protease Sensors by Redesign of the GFP Dimerization Interface

*ChemBioChem*

DOI: 10.1002/cbic.200700109



**Close encounters.** Sensor proteins based on fluorescence resonance energy transfer (FRET) often display a modest change in emission ratio upon activation. Here, we show that promoting intramolecular interactions between donor and acceptor fluorescent domains is an attractive new strategy for increasing the ratiometric change in FRET-based protease sensors.

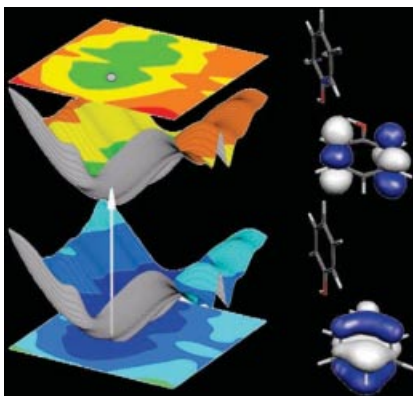
## Franck–Condon Analysis

R. Brause, M. Santa, M. Schmitt,\*  
K. Kleinermanns\*

### Determination of the Geometry Change of the Phenol Dimer upon Electronic Excitation

*ChemPhysChem*

DOI: 10.1002/cphc.200700127



**Analysing phenol:** The structural changes of phenol upon electronic excitation are quantified experimentally and theoretically. A Franck–Condon analysis of the fluorescence emission spectra confirms the local nature of the excitation.

## Cheminformatics

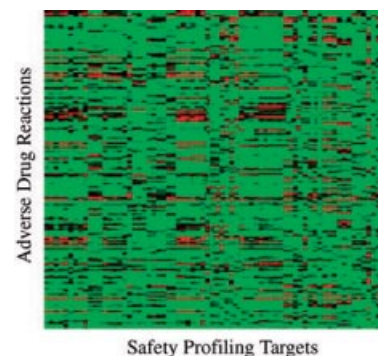
A. Bender,\* J. Scheiber, M. Glick,  
J. W. Davies, K. Azzaoui, J. Hamon,  
L. Urban, S. Whitebread, J. L. Jenkins

### Analysis of Pharmacology Data and the Prediction of Adverse Drug Reactions and Off-Target Effects from Chemical Structure

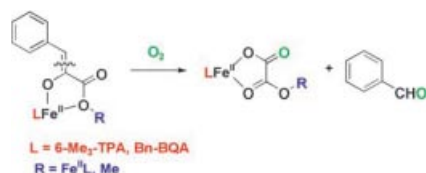
*ChemMedChem*

DOI: 10.1002/cmdc.200700026

**Preclinical Safety Pharmacology** attempts to anticipate adverse drug reactions (ADRs) during early phases of drug discovery by testing compounds in simple, in vitro binding assays. In this paper we describe the successful application of cheminformatics methods to predict adverse side effects of drugs to accelerate drug discovery and decrease late stage attrition in drug discovery projects.



**Iron Complexes**



**Unusual cleavage:** A series of mono-nuclear or dinuclear  $\text{Fe}^{\text{II}}$ -phenylpyruvate enolate complexes that contain tetradentate tris(6-methyl-2-pyridylmethyl)amine (6- $\text{Me}_3$ -TPA) or tridentate benzyl bis(2-quinolinylmethyl)amine (Bn-BQA) ligands are reported. The phenylpyruvate complexes react with dioxygen to undergo oxidative C2–C3 bond cleavage of phenylpyruvate (see scheme).

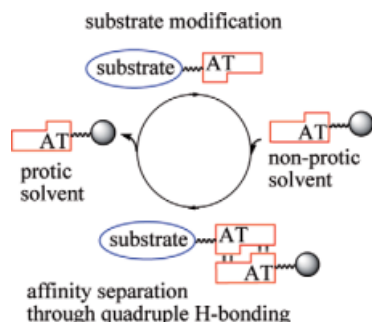
T. K. Paine, J. England, L. Que, Jr.\*

**Iron-Catalyzed C2–C3 Bond Cleavage of Phenylpyruvate with  $\text{O}_2$ : Insight into Aliphatic C–C Bond Cleaving Dioxygenases**

*Chem. Eur. J.*

DOI: [10.1002/chem.200601844](https://doi.org/10.1002/chem.200601844)

**Affinity Separation**



A new workup and purification method based on quadruple hydrogen-bonding interactions is reported. Substrates with a hydrogen-bonding affinity tag were conveniently separated from a reaction mixture and purified using a resin with self-complementary affinity tags. Ugi reaction products and substitution products were successfully purified by this affinity separation protocol.

B. W. T. Gruijters, J. M. M. Verkade, F. L. van Delft, R. P. Sijbesma, P. H. H. Hermkens, F. P. J. T. Rutjes\*

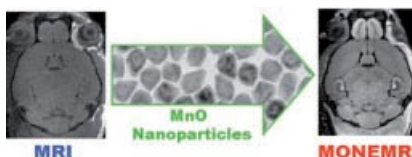
**A Novel Purification Method in Organic Synthesis Using Hydrogen Bonding**

*Eur. J. Org. Chem.*

DOI: [10.1002/ejoc.200700242](https://doi.org/10.1002/ejoc.200700242)

**Imaging Agents**

**Contrasting images:** A new  $T_1$  contrast agent for magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) based on MnO nanoparticles reveals a bright signal enhancement and fine anatomic structures in the  $T_1$ -weighted MR image of a mouse brain (see picture; left MRI, right MnO-enhanced MRI (MONEMRI)). Furthermore, MnO nanoparticles conjugated with a tumor-specific antibody were used for selectively imaging breast cancer cells in a metastatic brain tumor.



H. B. Na, J. H. Lee,\* K. An, Y. I. Park, M. Park, I. S. Lee, D.-H. Nam, S. T. Kim, S.-H. Kim, S.-W. Kim, K.-H. Lim, K.-S. Kim, S.-O. Kim, T. Hyeon\*

**Development of a  $T_1$  Contrast Agent for Magnetic Resonance Imaging Using MnO Nanoparticles**

*Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*

DOI: [10.1002/anie.200604775](https://doi.org/10.1002/anie.200604775)



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